

DIGITAL PROCEEDINGS

18th Wind Integration Workshop

International Workshop on Large-Scale Integration of Wind Power into Power Systems as well as on Transmission Networks for Offshore Wind Power Plants

16 - 18 October 2019 | Dublin, Ireland 

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THE CONTRIBUTIONS AND DISCUSSIONS OF THIS SESSION ARE NOT PART OF THE PROCEEDINGS.

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J. Matevosyan (ERCOT, USA), **B. Badrzadeh** (AEMO, Australia), **T. Prevost** (RTE, France), **E. Quitmann** (Enercon, Germany), **D. Ramasubramanian** (EPRI, USA), **H. Urdal** (UrdalPowerSolutions, United Kingdom), **J. MacDowell** (GE Power, USA), **S. Achilles** (GE Power, USA), **S. Hsien Huang** (ERCOT, USA), **V. Vital** (Arizona State University, USA), **J. O'Sullivan** (EirGrid, Ireland), **R. Quint** (NERC, USA) ([Submission-ID WIW19-273](#))
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Tony Hearn (ESBN, Ireland)
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Colm McManus (EirGrid, Ireland)
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Ł. Kocewiak (Ørsted Wind Power, Denmark)

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16:10 – 18:15 | 17 October 2019 | Redwood C | Session Chair: Corinna Möhrlein (WEPROG, Denmark)

- **IEA Task 36 Open Space Session on Wind Power Forecasting and System integration Issues - Introduction**
C. Möhrlein (WEPROG, Denmark), J. Zack (UL - AWS Truepower, USA), W. Shaw (PNNL, USA), T. Göçmen (DTU, Denmark), C. Draxl (NREL, USA), R. Bessa (INESC TEC, Portugal), G. Giebel (DTU, Denmark) (Submission-ID WIW19-127)
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SESSION 7A: GRID FORMING II

09:00 – 10:40 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood A | Session Chair: Bernd Weise (DlG SILENT, Germany)

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S. Achilles, **D. Howard** (General Electric (GE) Energy Consulting, USA) ([Submission-ID WIW19-246](#))
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- **Modified Grid Forming Converter Controller with Fault Ride through Capability without PLL or Current Loop**
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M. Coumont, B. Braun, J. Hanson (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany) ([Submission-ID WIW19-66](#))
- **Grid-Forming Converters in Weak Grids – The Case of a Mediterranean Island**
R. Musca, G. Zizzo (University of Palermo, Italy), M. Bongiorno (Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden) ([Submission-ID WIW19-224](#))

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09:00 – 10:40 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood B | Session Chair: Łukasz H. Kocewiak (Ørsted Offshore, Denmark)

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- **Kriegers Flak Combined Grid Solution – Real Time Power Transmission Control and Method for Transmission Capacity Calculation for Meshed Offshore Grids**
V. Akhmatov, T. Bentzon Sørensen (Energinet, Denmark), A.-K. Marten, R. Stornowski (50Hertz Transmission, Germany) ([Submission-ID WIW19-15](#))
- **Sequence Current Controllability Analysis of Offshore MMC-HVDC during Asymmetrical Faults**
H. Wu, **X. Wang** (Aalborg University, Denmark), J. Hjerrild, Ł. Kocewiak, L. Zeni (Ørsted Wind Power, Denmark) ([Submission-ID WIW19-48](#))
- **Coordinated Control of Wind Turbines in Diode-Rectifier-Connected Offshore Wind Power Plants with Frequency Support Capability**
A. Arasteh, A. Bidadfar, O. Saborío-Romano, N. A. Cutululis (Technical University of Denmark, Denmark) ([Submission-ID WIW19-263](#))

SESSION 7C: FORECASTING II

09:00 – 10:40 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood C | Session Chair: Arne Wessel (Faunhofer IEE, Germany)

- **Lessons learnt from the OpenSpace Discussion – TBC**
J. Zack (UL AWS Truepower, USA)
- **Wind Power Forecasting Based on Deep Artificial Neural Networks and Multi-Task Learning**
S. Vogt, A. Braun, J. Dobschinski (Fraunhofer IEE, Germany), B. Sick (University of Kassel, Germany) ([Submission-ID WIW19-121](#))
- **Reduced Cost and Increased Wind and Solar Prediction Quality by the Generic Anemos Platform for Forecast Handling, Optimisation and Benchmarking**
H.-P. Waldl, F. Dierich (Overspeed, Germany) ([Submission-ID WIW19-170](#))
- **Prediction of Power Flow in Electrical Networks**
I. Vdovichenko, M. Bengfort, D. Syga, B. Jordan, J. Rosenkranz, U. Focken, M. Lange (energy & meteo systems, Germany) ([Submission-ID WIW19-161](#))

SESSION 8A: VIRTUAL SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES

11:10 – 13:00 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood A | Session Chair: Jens Fortmann (HTW Berlin, Germany)

- **Dispatching Parameters, Strategies and Associated Algorithm for VSM (Virtual Synchronous Machines) and Hybrid Grid Forming Converters**
R. Ierna, C. Li (National Grid ESO, Warwick, United Kingdom), M. Sumner, S. Pholboon (University of Nottingham, United Kingdom), M. Yu, A. Egea-Àlvarez (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom), H. Urdal (Urdal Power Solutions, United Kingdom) (Submission-ID WIW19-193)
- **Enhanced Virtual Synchronous Machine (VSM) Control Algorithm for Hybrid Grid Forming Converters**
R. Ierna (National Grid ESO, United Kingdom), M. Yu, A. Egea-Àlvarez, A. Avras, A. Dyško, C. Booth, H. Urdal (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom), C. Li (National Grid ESO, United Kingdom) (Submission-ID WIW19-192)
- **VSM (Virtual Synchronous Machine) Power Quality, Harmonic and Imbalance Performance, Design and Service Prioritisation**
M. Sumner, S. Pholboon (University of Nottingham, UK, United Kingdom), R. Ierna, C. Li (National Grid ESO, United Kingdom, United Kingdom) (Submission-ID WIW19-93)
- **VSM (Virtual Synchronous Machine) Control System Design, Implementation, Performance, Models and Possible Implications for Grid Codes**
R. Ierna (National Grid ESO, United Kingdom), S. Pholboon, M. Sumner (University of Nottingham, United Kingdom), C. Li (National Grid ESO, United Kingdom) (Submission-ID WIW19-92)
- **Power Angle Small-Signal Stability Analysis of Grid-Forming Wind Turbine Inverter Based on VSM Control**
L. Lu, Ö. Göksu, N. A. Cutululis (Technical University of Denmark, Denmark) (Submission-ID WIW19-175)

SESSION 8B: IEA – ACCELERATING THE ENERGY TRANSITION TO BOOST SYSTEM FLEXIBILITY WITH HIGHER SHARES OF RENEWABLES IN ASIA-PACIFIC

11:10 – 13:00 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood B | Session Chair: Peerapat Vithayasrichareon (IEA, France)

- **Enhancing System Flexibility for High Share of Renewables in Asia**
C. Hart (IEA, France)
- **How Renewables Will Drive Power System Growth in South-East Asia: Roadmap to 2030**
M. Pujantoro (Agora, Germany)
- **IEA Wind International Research Collaboration**
J. McCann (SEAI | IEA TCP, Ireland)
- **A 30MW Grid Forming BESS Boosting Reliability in South Australia and Providing Market Services on the National Electricity Market**
S. Cherevatskiy, S. Zabihi (ABB Power Grids Australia, Australia), R. Korte, H. Klingenberg (ElectraNet, Australia) (Submission-ID WIW19-237)

SESSION 8C: HARMONICS II

11:10 – 13:00 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood C | Session Chair: Andrew Burstein (DNV GL, Netherlands)

- **Analysis of Harmonic Impedance of Wind Farms**
L. Cai (University of Rostock, Germany), X. Meng (SEWPG European Innovation Center, Denmark), U. Karaagac (Polytechnic University, Hong Kong), J. Mahseredjian (Polytechnique Montréal, Canada) (Submission-ID WIW19-206)
- **Control of Type-III Turbines to Avoid Subsynchronous Resonance with Different Types of Transmission Systems**
I. Vieto, J. Sun (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA) (Submission-ID WIW19-49)
- **Impact of Wind Turbine Converters on the Harmonic Emission Levels and Harmonic Stability of HVAC-Connected Offshore Wind Farms**
L. Depla, R. Cremers, K. Velitsikakis (DNV GL Energy, Netherlands) E. Prieto-Araujo, M. Cheah-Mane (CITCEA-UPC, Spain) (Submission-ID WIW19-281)
- **Updated Harmonic and Interharmonic Current Summation Rule in Wind Power Plants with Type III Wind Turbines**
H. Ghanavati (Iran University of Science and Technology, Iran), Ł. Kocewiał (Ørsted Wind Power, Denmark), A. Jalilian (Iran University of Science and Technology, Iran) (Submission-ID WIW19-151)

SESSION 9A: RESILIENCY ASPECTS AND SYSTEM RESTORATION

14:00 – 15:40 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood A | Session Chair: Nicholas Miller (HickoryLedge, USA)

- **Processes and Systems for Using Flexibility from Distribution Grid to Integrate a High Share of RES in a Resilient, Stable and Efficient Operated Energy Supply System**
M. Staudt (Mitteldeutsche Netzgesellschaft Strom mbH, Germany), S. Wende-von Berg (Fraunhofer IEE, Germany | University of Kassel, Germany), W. Albers, C. Calpe (innogy SE, Germany), B. Silva (INESC TEC, Portugal) ([Submission-ID WIW19-57](#))
- **“Greenstart” – Integrating Inverter-Interfaced Energy Sources into System Restoration**
S. McGuinness, J. Ruddy, A. Kelly, E. Lannoye (EPRI, Ireland) ([Submission-ID WIW19-120](#))
- **Dynamic Simulations of a Black Starting Offshore Wind Farm Using Grid Forming Converters**
M. Aten (Uniper, United Kingdom), R. Shanahan (Carbon Trust, United Kingdom), F. Mosallat (Manitoba Hydro International, Canada), S. Wijesinghe (Innogy, United Kingdom) ([Submission-ID WIW19-28](#))
- **Co-Simulation Hardware in the Loop Test Bench for a Wind Turbine: Validation of a Wind Turbine Black Start Capability**
A. Fabián Pérez, Y. Sun, **A. W. Burstein** (DNV GL, Netherlands), A. Harson (DNV GL, United Kingdom), B. Tang (Ming Yang Smart Energy Group, China) ([Submission-ID WIW19-115](#))

SESSION 9B: HYBRID POWER PLANTS

14:00 – 15:40 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood B | Session Chair: Torsten Lund (Vestas, Denmark)

- **Dynamic Modelling of Wind-Solar-Storage Based Hybrid Power Plant**
K. Das, A. D. Hansen, J. Sakamuri, P. Adamou, X. Giagkou, J. García Carretero, S. Majumder, F. Rigas (Technical University of Denmark, Denmark), M. Altin (Izmir Institute of Technology, Turkey), E. Nuno (Suzlon Energy, Germany), P. Sørensen (Technical University of Denmark, Denmark) ([Submission-ID WIW19-248](#))
- **Performance of Hybrid Power Park Technologies in Future OFTO Networks with the Aim to Achieve Grid-Forming Capability**
M. Yu, R. Ierna (National Grid ESO, United Kingdom), **A. Dysko**, A. Egea-Álvarez, A. Avras (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom), C. Li, M. Horley (National Grid ESO, United Kingdom), C. Booth, H. Urdal (University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom) ([Submission-ID WIW19-191](#))
- **Assessment of Battery Energy Storage System for Grid System Frequency Response Service**
R. Guo, N. Zhao (University College Dublin, Ireland), N. Schofield (University of Huddersfield, United Kingdom) ([Submission-ID WIW19-239](#))
- **Impedance Measurement of Wind Turbines using a Multimegawatt Grid Simulator**
S. Shah, P. Koralewicz, **V. Gevorgian**, R. Wallen (National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), USA) ([Submission-ID WIW19-277](#))
- **Challenges in Integration of MMC STATCOM with Battery Energy Storage for Wind Power Plants**
S. Chaudhary, R. Teodorescu (Aalborg University, Denmark), Ł. Kocewiak (Ørsted Offshore Wind, Denmark), P. Johnson (Ørsted Offshore Wind, United Kingdom), C. Y. Chen, B. Berggren, L. Harnefors (ABB, Sweden) ([Submission-ID WIW19-183](#))

SESSION 9C: GRID INTEGRATION SOLUTIONS

14:00 – 15:40 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood C | Session Chair: Ralph Pfeiffer (Amprion, Germany)

- **An Application of Modular FACTS Devices to Relieve Transmission Constraints and Accelerate Wind Farm Connections and Firm Access**
R. Fenlon (Smart Wires, Ireland) (Submission-ID WIW19-233)
- **Optimization of the Electricity and Heating Sectors Development in the North Sea Region towards 2050**
J. Gea-Bermúdez, M. Koivisto, M. Münster (Technical University of Denmark, Denmark) (Submission-ID WIW19-109)
- **Case Study Results of Wind Power Integration with Dynamic Line Rating**
R. Kuwahata, H.-M. Nguyen (Ampacimon, Belgium) (Submission-ID WIW19-199)
- **Dynamic Line Rating and Hotspot Analysis for Electric Utilities**
T. Speet, B. Faerber, J. Rosenkranz, U. Focken, M. Lange (energy & meteo systems, Germany) (Submission-ID WIW19-139)
- **Back-Casting Analysis How Dynamic Line Rating Would Increase Usage Ratio of European Interconnection**
R. Kuwahata (Ampacimon, Belgium), A. Michiorri (MINES ParisTech | PSL University, France), Y. Yasuda (Kyoto University, Japan) (Submission-ID WIW19-32)

Session 10 – CLOSING SESSION – Panel Discussion

16:00 – 17:00 | 18 October 2019 | Redwood A/B/C | Moderator: Julia Matevosyan (ERCOT, USA)

Very High Shares – up to 100% – of Renewables in the Grid

Panelists:

- Jonathon Dyson (Greenview Strategic Consulting, Australia)
- Vahan Gevorgian (NREL, USA)
- Dustin Howard (General Electric (GE) Energy Consulting, USA)
- more tbc

The contributions and discussions of this session are not part of the proceedings.

POSTER PRESENTATION PAPERS

- **Making Use of Analytical Wake Models for Large Scale Power System Models by Generation of Generic Efficiency Fields**
G. Erichsen, O. Schülting, A. Kather (Hamburg University of Technology, Germany) (Submission-ID WIW19-19)
- **Multi-Objective Optimization of Cable Sizes of an Offshore Wind Power Plant Collector System**
C. Kaufmann (Fraunhofer ISIT – Fraunhofer Institute for Silicon Technology | Hamburg University of Applied Sciences, Germany), J. Dakic, O. Gomis-Bellmunt (CITCEA-UPC, Polytechnical University of Catalonia, Spain) (Submission-ID WIW19-31)
- **Dynamic Stability Assessment of the Large Offshore Wind Power Plant at Kriegers Flak**
R. B. Glasdam, V. Akhmatov, L. Dall, H. Abildgaard (Energinet, Denmark), H. Jóhansson (Technical University of Denmark (DTU), Denmark) (Submission-ID WIW19-36)
- **Dynamic Model of Current-Source Converter-Based Wind Power Plant Composed of Series-Connected Wind Turbine Generators and Synchronous-Compensator-Commutated Thyristor Inverter**
S. Nishikata (Tokyo Denki University, Japan), K.-i. Yamashita (Salesian Polytechnic, Japan) (Submission-ID WIW19-37)
- **A Current-Source Converter-Based Wind Power Plant Capable of Controlling Power Factor and Its Basic Characteristics**
S. Nishikata, F. Tatsuta (Tokyo Denki University, Japan) (Submission-ID WIW19-39)
- **Modelling Wind Speeds Using CorRES: Combination of Mesoscale Reanalysis Data and Stochastic Simulations**
G. M. Jónsdóttir (University College Dublin, Ireland), M. Koivisto, P. E. Sørensen (Technical University of Denmark, Roskilde, Denmark), F. Milano (University College Dublin, Ireland) (Submission-ID WIW19-58)

- Development of Practical Allocation Method About Reactive Power Reference for Wind Farms Through Inner-Voltage Restriction**
S. Jung (Hanbat National University, Republic of South Korea), Y. Yoo, G. Jang (Korea University, Republic of South Korea) (Submission-ID WIW19-65)
- Optimal Sizing and Location of Reactive Power Compensation in Offshore HVAC Transmission Systems for Loss Minimization**
J. Dakic, M. Cheah-Mane, E. Prieto-Araujo, O. Gomis-Bellmunt (CITCEA-UPC – Politechnical University of Catalonia, Spain) (Submission-ID WIW19-73)
- Comparison of European Network Codes for AC- and HVDC-Connected Renewable Energy Sources**
B. Nouri, A. Arasteh, Ö. Göksu, J. N. Sakamuri, P. E. Sørensen (Department of Wind Energy, Technical University of Denmark, Denmark) (Submission-ID WIW19-86)
- Experimental Studies Using 1.5kW DFIG on Power Control for Wind Power Generation and Transmission Line Impedance effect**
H. Nakamura, Y. Ota, T. Nakajima (Tokyo City University, Japan) (Submission-ID WIW19-110)
- Study on the Review and Establishment of Grid Code Criteria in South Korea According to the Expansion of Renewable Power Sources**
J. Han, H. Kwon, Y. Jo, J. Jung, M. Lee, Y. Cho (Daegu Catholic University, Republic of South Korea), B. Kang, J. Myong, H. Yi (Korea Power Exchange (KPX), Republic of South Korea), J. Hur (Sangmyung University, Republic of South Korea) (Submission-ID WIW19-131)
- A Study on the Optimal Methodology for Power System Development Plan to Expand Renewable Energy in South Korea**
H. Kwon, Y. Cho (Daegu Catholic University, Republic of South Korea), J. Hur (Sangmyung University, Republic of South Korea), K. Lee, E. Kwak (Korea Electric Power Corporation Operator (KEPCO), Republic of South Korea) (Submission-ID WIW19-132)
- An Open-Loop Offshore Voltage Control for VSC-HVDC Systems in AC Meshed Offshore Grids with Various HVDC Technologies**
C. Neumann, H.-G. Eckel (University of Rostock, Germany) (Submission-ID WIW19-136)
- Small-Signal Analysis of Grid-Supporting Droop-Based Converter Control for Wind Power Application**
M. Gierschner, F. Uster, A. Schöley, S. Gierschner, H.-G. Eckel (University of Rostock, Germany) (Submission-ID WIW19-153)
- Grid Current Observer for Wind Energy Systems with LCL-Filter**
A. Schöley, M. Gierschner, T. Jeinsch (University of Rostock, Germany) (Submission-ID WIW19-155)
- IEA Wind Task 36: The New Phase for the Wind Power Forecasting Task**
G. Giebel (DTU, Denmark), W. Shaw (PNNL, USA), H. Frank (DWD, Germany), C. Draxl (NREL, USA), J. Zack (AWS Truepower, USA), P. Pinson (DTU, Denmark), C. Möhrten (WEPROG, Denmark), G. Kariniotakis (MINES ParisTech, France), R. Bessa (INESC TEC, Portugal) (Submission-ID WIW19-190)
- WT Type 4 Benchmarks for IEC 61400-27-1**
R. Musca (University of Palermo, Italy), G. Cott (NEPLAN AG, Switzerland) (Submission-ID WIW19-222)
- Thermal Modelling Characteristics of Sodium-Nickel Chloride Battery for Transient Energy Storage Systems**
Y. Hu (University of Huddersfield, United Kingdom), N. Zhao (University College Dublin, Ireland), R. Bull (Beta Research, United Kingdom), N. Schofield (University of Huddersfield, United Kingdom), R. Tilley (Beta Research, United Kingdom) (Submission-ID WIW19-240)
- Modelling the Intra-Hour Power System Balancing of the Danish Power System for 2020, 2030 and 2050**
P. Kanellas, **K. Das**, P. E. Sørensen, J. Gea-Bermudez (Technical University of Denmark (DTU), Denmark) (Submission-ID WIW19-242)
- Comparison of Compliance Verification Methods of Wind Power Plant Controllers in Germany and Ireland**
S. M. Ali, B. Schowe-von der Brelie, P. Tavasoli, S. E. Makki, R. S. Ghare (FGH, Germany) (Submission-ID WIW19-249)
- Best Practice Experiences Regarding Virtual Power Plants and the Usage of APIs**
T. Buschmann, D. Treumann, J. Rosenkranz, M. Lange, U. Focken (energy & meteo systems, Germany) (Submission-ID WIW19-250)
- Impact of Different Load Types on Voltage Stability of Power System Considering Wind Power Support**
M. Sarkar, M. Sørensen, P. E. Sørensen, A. D. Hansen (DTU Wind Energy, Technical University of Denmark, Denmark) (Submission-ID WIW19-258)
- Development of a Global Atlas of Off-River Pumped Hydro Energy Storage**
M. Stocks, R. Stocks, B. Lu, **C. Cheng**, A. Blakers (Australian National University, Australia) (Submission-ID WIW19-265)